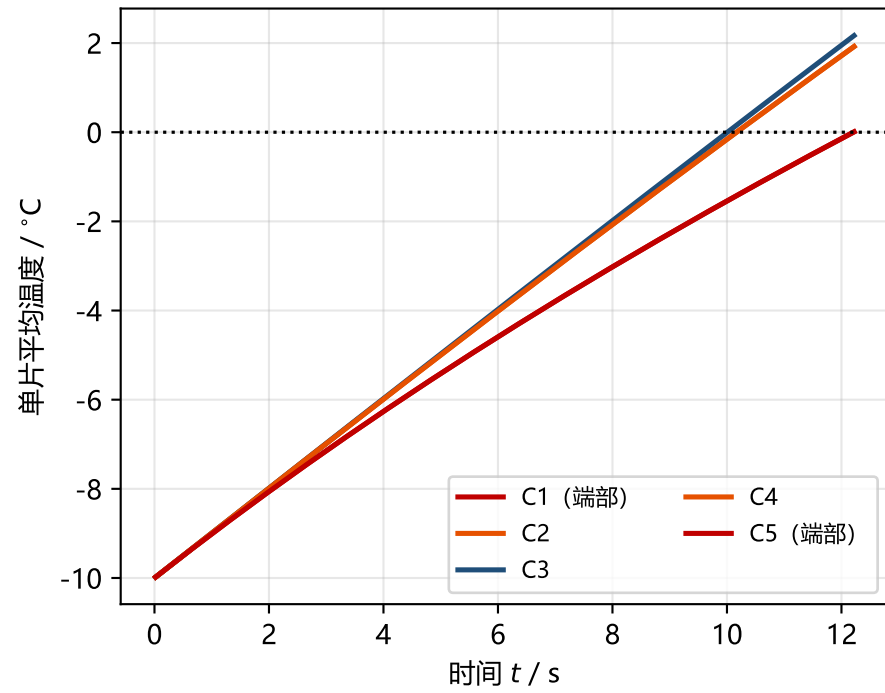
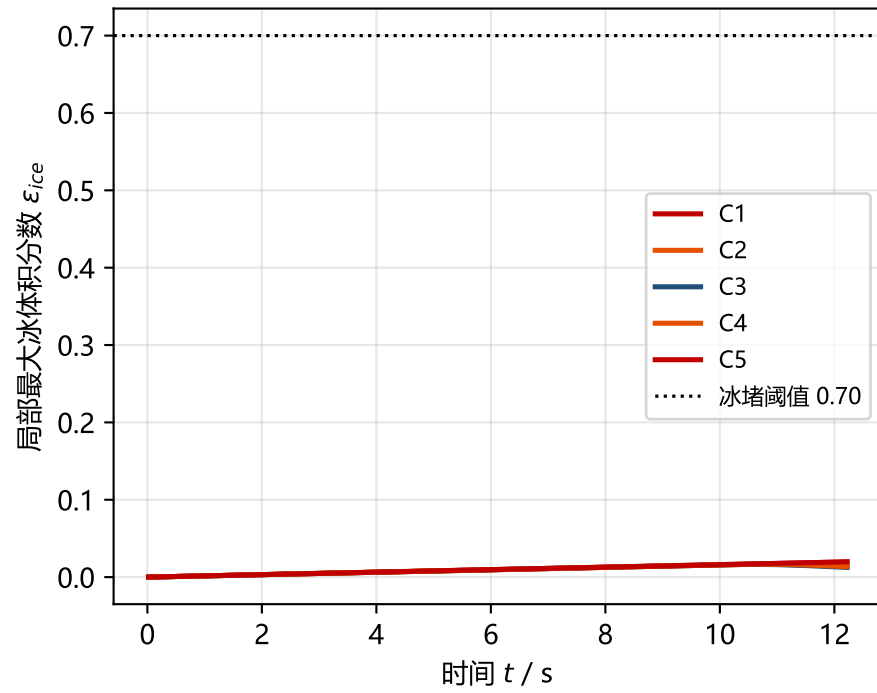


(a) 5 片单电池温度时序 ($T_0 = -10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, 恒流 $j = 0.5$)



(b) 各片冰量演化：峰值远低于阈值



(c) 片间温差：先张开后收敛于 0

